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WASHINGTON, D. C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1938-THIRTY-EIGHT PAGES.

THREE CENTS.

SUDETENS GIVE ULTIMATUM TO CZECHS

TYDINGS LEAD GROWING TO LANDSLIDE IN LATE RETURNS IN MARYLAND

Appear to Be Won by Lewis.

By JOHN H. CLINE.

Senator Millard E. Tydings, the man President Roosevelt sought to read out of the Democratic party for "betraying" the New Deal, was winning a victory of landslide proportions in the Maryland Democratic primary today. With complete returns in from 789 of the State's 1.288 precincts, Senator Tydings was far ahead of his Roosevelt-indorsed opponent, Representative David J. Lewis. The vote was 119,168 to 81,199, giving Senator Tydings a

hopelessly with 7.054 votes. Senator Tydings' margin of victory increased steadily during the day, and was considered certain to mount even higher when tardy returns from the Eastern Shore and Southern Maryland

lead of 37,169 votes. The third candi-

date, Arthur E. Hungerford, trailed

counties come in The nomination of Senator Tydings will come as a bitter blow to President Roosevelt, who had placed the Marylander at the head of the list of those to be "purged" from the Democratic At the same time, the vote may be construed as a partial repudiation of the New Deal, for Mr. Roosevelt placed his liberal philosophy of government squarely at issue when he when into Maryland to speak for Mr.

The President already had failed in his effort to secure the defeat of Senator "Cotton Ed" Smith of South Carolina, and the Maryland result will be hailed gleefully by Senator George of Georgia, the third Senator on the "purge" list, who faces the voters of his State tomorrow.

O'Conor Takes Lead.

In the hotly contested gubernatorial race. Attorney General Herbert R. O'Conor jumped into an unexpectedly long lead, receiving 99.147 votes from 726 polling places. Mayor Howard W. Jackson of Baltimore was second with 78,115 votes, while State Senate President Lansdale G. Sasseer, with 13,821, and State Controller William S. Gordy, with 18,303, ran far behind

The only incumbent Congressman to meet apparent defeat was Representative Palmisano, chairman of the House District Committee. Lieutenants of his primary opponent, Thomas D'Alesandro, jr., claimed that an unofficial tabulation of one missing precinct vote gave D'Alesandro a mafority in the district of 48 votes, but Mr. Palmisano officially would not concede defeat.

In the Republican primary, with 656 polling places reporting, Gov. Nice, seeking renomination, had 35,148 votes to 5,649 for his opponent, former State Senator Harry T. Phoebus. In the senatorial race, Oscar Leser, former Baltimore City judge supported by Gov. Nice, was leading Galen L. Tait, 31,085 to 19.656.

Tydings Ahead in 16 Counties.

In convention votes Senator Tydings on the basis of present returns, will five are required for the nomination. Apparently Mr. Lewis will carry but three counties-Allegheny, where he lives; Washington and Garrett-and two districts in Baltimore city. The Baltimore returns are final, Senator Tydings carrying four districts, which gives him 28 of the city's convention votes, to 14 for Mr. Lewis. The vote in the districts won by Mr. Lewis was: First district, 11,495 to 8,294, and, sixth district, 8,976 to 8.678.

Senator Tydings carried Prince Georges County, which was regarded as a Lewis stronghold. The vote was: Tydings, 6.767; Lewis, 6,145, and Hun-

Kent R. Mullikin, campaign manager for Mr. Lewis; Dr. H. C. (Curly) Byrd, president of the University of Maryland, who invited the President to speak in the State for Mr. Lewis, and M. Hampton Magruder, one of the political leaders of the county and Maryland collector of internal revenue, another Lewis supporter, all live in Prince Georges

Ahead in Montgomery.

Returns from Montgomery County came in very slowly, but the vote, with 17 of 35 precincts reporting, was Tydings, 3.709; Lewis, 1,741, and Hunger-

Harford County, where Senator Tydings' home is located, was late in reporting its vote, but when returns came in from 8 of the 17 polling blaces the Senator had received 3,200 otes to 626 for Representative Lewis No other county in the State had given Senator Tydings such a big lead.

It appeared that Senator Tydings also would carry Charles County, where the President went to inspect a bridge site across the Potomac. Two days before the election Mr. Roosevelt directed Secretary Ickes to do all in his power to expedite approval of the

bridge project. From his home at Havre de Grace, Senator Tydings early today issued the

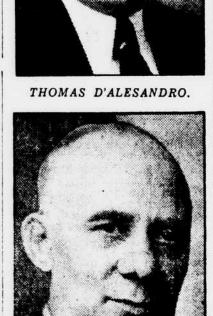
following statement: 'Now that reports have come in (See MARYLAND, Page A-5.)

NURNBERG, Germany, Sept. 13 (AP).—Chancellor Adolf Hitler left Nurnberg by automobile for Berchtesgaden, his Bavarian mountain home,

shortly before noon today.

Only 3 Counties D'Alesandro Beats Palmisano By 48-Vote, Unofficial Margin





REPRESENTATIVE PALMISANO.

House D. C. Unit Head Refuses to Concede, Convinced He Won.

Chairman Vincent L. Palmisano of the House District Committee has been defeated for renomination in the third Maryland congressional district by Thomas d'Alesandro, 35-year-old insurance man, according to complete, but unofficial returns from the Democratic primary. However, Representative Palmisano refuses to concede the race to his opponent, pending a final

official count. Mr. d'Alesandro nosed out Chairman Palmisano by the slim margin of 48 votes, if the unofficial tabulation is confirmed by official figures to be made public Thursday. Mr. Palmisano, however, claimed a careful survey of his district this morning convinced him he won by 15 votes. He and Mr. d'Alesandro both accepted congratu-

lations from their friends. Mr. d'Alesandro said he was confident of the accuracy of the unofficial count, which gave him 12,909 votes and Mr. Palmisano 12,861 votes.

Kennedy Eligible for Post. The defeat of Mr. Palmisano would automatically elevate Representative Ambrose J. Kennedy, also of Maryland, to the chairmanship of the District Committee, since he is the ranking majority member. Mr. Kennedy defeated his three opponents in yesterday's primary by a majority of 8,000 votes, and there is little doubt about his re-election in November, since he represents a district in Baltimore that is strongly Democratic.

whether he would accept the position, since it would force him to give up the chairmanship of the more important House Claims Committee. House rules forbid a member from serving as chairman of two committees.

As late as 11:30 o'clock this morning. Representative Kennedy said he had not definitely made up his mind (See PALMISANO, Page A-6.)

TYDINGS LEADING IN MONTGOMERY

United Democratic Ticket Byrd's Home County Gives for County Offices Also

Out in Front.

The trend of the Democratic primary in Montgomery County remained unchanged this afternoon with 16 of the county's 35 precincts reported. Senator Tydings, Mayor Jackson and the United Democratic Organization still were leading their rivals by comfortable margins. Officials in 19 precincts are still tabulating the votes, 19 hours after the close of the polls at 7 o'clock last night.

By JACK ALLEN.

With less than one-fourth of the vote counted in Montgomery County's Democratic primary, Senator Millard E. Tydings, Mayor Howard W. Jackson and the local ticket of the United Democratic organization were running ahead of their opponents by comfortable majorities at an early hour this

Unofficial returns from 8 of the 35 district, 1 in Bethesda district and 4 in Wheaton district, gave Senator Tydings a 2-to-1 lead over Representative David J. Lewis in his bid for nomination for re-election to the United

States Senate. Mayor Jackson of Baltimore, trailing Attorney General Herbert R. report their tallies. O'Conor in State-wide returns from the fight for the gubernatorial nomination, led his opponent by slightly less than 2 to 1 in returns from the

eight Montgomery polling places. United County Slate Winning.

The full slate of 32 candidates which the United Democrats indorsed for county offices. Central Committee posts and seats in the State Democratic Convention, was running ahead of their rivals of the Independent Democratic party's ticket by margins ranging from slightly less than 2 to 1 to margins of more than 3 to 1.

Joseph A. Cantrel of Chevy Chase. member of the House of Delegates for the past four years, was running behind former State Senator William D. Byron of Williamsport, his opponent for nomination for the House of Representatives, in the returns

from his home county. Mr. Cantrel, supported by both the 1,352 votes, Mr. Stello 390 and Mr. Independent Democrats and Mr. HITLER QUITS NURNBERG O'Conor, polled 859 votes in the eight precincts, while Mr. Byron, backed by Mayor Jackson and the United Demo-

crats, received 1,001 votes. The former, however, carried three of the eight precincts from which returns have been received. He was Griffith, 1,812 votes; Frank Small, jr., An immense cheering crowd lined ahead, 153 to 140, in the third pre- 1,396; Annette P. Fisher, 1,329; John the streets along which he drove. The cinct of Rockville district, 86 to 50 M. Littlepage, 1,302; Edgar F. Czarra, 10th annual Nazi Party rally closed in the fouth precinct of the same dis- 1,281; Sherman H. Hollingsworth, here with the address by Hitler last trict and 102 to 73 in the seventh 1,278, and George N. Bowen, 1,162. Lewis doubts efficacy of Neutrality City News in Brief. (See MONTGOMERY, Page A-4.) (See PRINCE GEORGES, Page A-6.) Act.

PRINCE GEORGES BACKS TYDINGS

Majority of 546 to Senator.

Prince Georges County, the home of Dr. H. C. Byrd, an anti-Tydings leader, gave Senator Tydings a majority of 546 in the Democratic primary over E. Hungerford, his opponents for the senatorial nomination, the final returns counted at noon today show.

The voters who went to the primary polls yesterday gave Mr. Tydings 6.767 ballots, Mr. Lewis, 6,145, and Mr. Hungerford, 76. Robert W. McCullough, the Tydings manager in Prince Georges, had said before the polls opened that he was confident the Senator would win, despite the vehemence of the New Deal's antipathy

Prince Georges also gave Lansdale Sasscer, a native son, an overwhelming majority in the Democratic gubernatorial nomination contest. Mr Sasser obtained 9.748 ballots, to 1,324 precincts, including 3 in the Rockville for Herbert R. O'Conor; 1,163 for Howard W. Jackson and 321 for Wil-

liam S. Gordy, jr. Gov. Nice, seeking renomination by the Republicans, led his adversary. State Senator Harry Phoebus, in the 204. Eight precincts were yet to Obituary ____A-12

Gambrill Has Wide Lead. As was expected, Representative Stephen W. Gambrill defeated John W. Klemm in Prince Georges for the congressional nomination from the fifth district. The Representative's total for all precincts was 8,876. Mr. Klemm registered 1,574 votes.

In the returns already tallied, Judge Oscar Leser seemed an apparent winner over his rival, Galen L. Tait, in the Republican senatorial race, having scored 1,462 votes to Mr. Tait's 890. The precincts on which the Republican results were not forthcoming were Upper Marlboro, Nottingham, Queen Anne, Aquasco, Brandywine, Mellwood, Chillum, fourth precinct, and Lanham

Andrew F. Gasch, candidate for sheriff on the Republican ticket, took wide margin over his two rivals, Thomas L. Coffren and Clifton Stello in the county. Mr. Gasch registered Coffren 269. The incomplete returns made un

certain the results of the contest for the Republican State Central Committee nominations. Seven were to be selected from the 15 candidates.

Leading today were William J.

and Purge Efforts. By G. GOULD LINCOLN. Maine and Maryland have spoken. In Maine the Republicans won over the New Dealers. In Maryland Presi-But Mr. Kennedy is still uncertain dent Roosevelt lost in his effort to "purge" the Democratic Senate, with Senator Millard Tydings as the purgee.

The G. O. P. made a clean sween in the Pine Tree State, re-electing all three members of the House and the Governor, Lewis O. Barrows. This outcome was expected, despite Democratic claims that former Gov. Louis J. Brann would unhorse Gov. Barrows, cratic national committeeman, would win in the second congressional district over Representative Clyde H.

Results Reveal a Trend of

Opposition to President

The Republican candidates for the House all had the indorsement of the Townsend old age pension organization. This both helped and hindered them in their contest for re-election Many conservative Republican voters were incensed because the party nominees were allied with the Townsendites. Some of them voted for the Democratic candidates and some just West's Home Run and Three Hits did not vote. Certainly the Republican ticket in Maine has taken on radical tinge that would have amazed the elder Hale—as it has the younger Special Dispatch to The Star. -the late Senator Frye and the late Speaker "Tom" Reed.

Significance Hard to Estimate.

Whether the Maine elections signify Representative David Lewis and Arthur anything beyond the fact that Maine Deal-as it was in 1936-is difficult to estimate at present. The Republicans will claim .hat their victories mean gains in the House elections in November. The Democrats will point out that the elections brought no change whatever in the House makeup: that the Republicans have merely held what they already had. The margin of victory in the Maine

congressional and gubernatorial elections might be taken as an indication of sentiment for and against the (See LINCOLN, Page A-3.)

No National Issues Involved as Eight **States Cast Votes**

NOT MUCH LEFT!

Voters in eight States were balloting for their primary choices today, but in none of them was there any issue of national

The States in which the voting was going forward are Arizona. Colorado, Louisiana, Michigan, New Hampshire, Utah, Vermont and Washington.

Of the four Western States, interest centered principally on Washington, where there hav been reports Republicans would vote in the Democratic primary to prevent renomination of Democratic incumbents

The labor problem was the principal issue in Michigan where three candidates are seeking the Republican gubernatorial nomination. Gov. Frank Murphy has no opponent in the Democratic primary. Only State issues were involved in Louisiana In the two New England States the fighting was all in the Republican camp, while the Demo-

crats for the most part sat on the side lines and watched. NATIONALS LEADING

CHISOX, 5-1, IN 6TH

by Bonura Factors in

by Sammy West and Zeke Bonura's City Hospital. double and two singles gave the Nationals a 5-to-1 lead over the Chicago White Sox here this afternoon in the is still opposed to the Roosevelt New sixth inning of the opening game of

Japan Protests to Russia.

TOKIO. Sept. 13 (AP).-Japan protested today to Constantin Smetanin, Soviet Charge d'Affaires, against what were termed four cases of border violation. The protest said Soviet Russians had crossed the boundary between Russian and Japanese portions of Sakhalin Island on August 12, 22 23 and 24 "with deliberate intent to aggravate Russian-Japanese relations

Representative Bacon dies suddenly of

Page A-7

Page A-7

Page A-12

Page A-20

Page B-1

Page A-10

Page A-10

Page A-10

Summary of Today's Star

James' condition

program.

poisoning

heart attack.

Mrs. Shelby asks trial or

WASHINGTON AND NEARBY.

Police say man arrested youth may be

EDITORIALS AND COMMENT.

in Taylor slaying.

C. I. O. support.

born baby

cluded today.

"the weasel."

Editorials.

This and That.

building program.

Answers to Questions.

Letters to The Star.

Constantine Brown.

Page. | Amusements B-18 | Radio Comics __. B-16-17 Short Story .B-12 Dewey expected to force new Hines Editorials __A-10 Society ____ B-3 trial. Page A-7 Financial __A-17 Sports __A-14-16 Little business men busy on "rescue" nearly complete returns by 2.388 to Lost & Found B-12 Woman's Pg. B-8

POLITICS. Tydings and O'Conor pile up big lead in Maryland, Page A-1 Prince Georges County goes for Senator Tydings. Page A-1 Maine and Marvland results show New Page A-1 Deal opposition. Representative Palmisano apparently

defeated by 50 votes. Page A-1 Michigan Republicans name gubernatorial candidate today. Page A-4 Maine remains solid for Republican by wide margin. Page A-4 United Democratic organization leading in Montgomery. Charges fly as Connecticut Democra

Page A-1 gather for convention. Page A-6 McRae withdrawal leaves three Georgia Senate race. Page A-6

Cabinet called for tomorrow by Cham-Page A-Page A-1 confer with David Lawrence. Britain's defense chiefs Page A-1 Alsop and Kintner. Chamberlain. G. Gould Lincoln. Italy Page A-2

Hitler seen acting cautiously in de- Lemuel Parton. Page A-2 France hastens preparations for war outbreak. Nazis see Sudeten union with Reich Cross-word Puzzle. inevitable.

Page A-2 Nature's Children. Page A-13 Bedtime Story. Letter-Out. Winning Contract. Page A-2 Vital Statistics.

MISCELLANY.

IN BUS ACCIDENT More Than Dozen Injured again.

SIX ARE KILLED

in Crash With Truck and Trailer.

(Picture on page A-2.)

OXFORD, Mass., Sept. 13.—Six persons were killed and 13 others injured, truck-trailer collided almost head-on on a rain-swept highway.

The impact was heard a quartermile away by a restaurant proprietor. who notified State police and a doctor. The bus overturned and blocked the highway. Fuel tanks of both vehicles burst, but the gasoline did not catch

Hours to Extricate Dead. It took firemen two hours to extri- Sudeten regions. cate the dead and injured from the

wreckage, pulling them through the shattered windows. Four of the dead were identified as Albert Roscoe, 45, of Medford, and

Margaret Hogan, 65; David Cohen men and a Czech civilian. and Mary Sumner, all of Boston Another woman was identified tentatively several hours later at Worcester City Hospital as Mrs. Albert Roscoe, 40, wife of the Medford man. A man still remained unidentified

at a Charlton funeral parlor. Henry Brown, 23, of Hanover, de-CHICAGO, Sept. 13.-A home run was in critical condition at Worcester

Driver in Hospital. Theron Dustin, 27, of Melrose told

police, who said he was the bus driver, that he "did not know what happened." He also was a Worcester City Hospital patient. His injuries were described as not serious. The truck, owned by the Henry Jenkins Transportation Co., Boston, was bound for Springfield and the bus

RELIEF HELD PROPER ISSUE BY HOPKINS

Says People Are Demanding More and Should Elect Candidates Who Will Give It to Them.

By the Associated Press. NEW ULM, Minn., Sept. 13.-Harry Page A-3 Hopkins, Federal Works Progress Administration chieftain, toured local W. P. A. projects today after declaring it is "perfectly proper in a democracy for relief to become a political issue. Mother of Jay Gould dies of gas Addressing 100 civic officials and business men last night, Mr. Hopkins said, "There is nothing wrong in sup-Page A-12 porting the political group that will vindication Page B-4 give you the most."

"Relief is a good issue," he said, "and should be debated. The public is demanding more and more service Parochial schools open for the fall from its Government and should Page A-12 elect candidates who will give it to A. F. of L. head lays Lewis defeat to them.

"I am no more worried about relief WMAL broadcasts heartbeats of un- clients becoming a pressure group Page B-1 than I am about school teachers or-Public hearings on budget may be con- ganizing for higher wages or Andrew Page B-1 Mellon lobbying for an aluminum Navy Yard awaits beginning of big tariff or the cement manufacturers for Page B-1 paved roads," he added.

HITLER CHEERS ARABS

Page A-10 Speech Gives Them Hopes of

JERUSALEM, Sept. 13 (49).-Jubi Page A-11 lant Arab reaction today to Adolf Page A-11 Hitler's references to Palestine fore-Page A-11 shadowed increased resistance to the Page A-11 British government in this troubled

"Now we are not without friends in Europe," an Arab spokesman said. "Our ultimate success as a nation lies in the hands of Hitler and Mussolini Page B-16 and not in Britain and France." Page B-16 This was one response to Hitler's Page B-17 assertion at Nurnberg yesterday that

MARTIAL LAW'S END DEMANDED WITHIN 6 HOURS

Nazi Areas Swept by Disorders Following Hitler's Speech. Eight Are Killed.

BACKGROUND-German agitation for autonomy of Sudeten Germans in Czechoslovakia—or their outright annexation to Germany began after Nazi seizure of Austria in March. Four compromise plans offered by the Prague government have been rejected by Sudeten negotiators. Hitler yesterday warned that Germany would actively aid Sudetens in obtaining their

PRAGUE, Sept. 13 (AP).—The Sudeten German party presented an ultimatum to the Czechoslovak government at 7:30 p.m. tonight (1:30 p.m., E. S. T.) demanding that the martial law and extraordinary police measures imposed on Sudeten communities be

revoked within six hours. By the Associated Press.

PRAGUE, Sept. 13.—Sudeten German leaders declared tonight that all negotiations with the Czechoslovak government for settlement of their bitter, bloody dispute had been broken off.

"There has been no formal notice that discussions have ceased, but there can be no conversations in this atmosphere," said Oscar Ullrich, the party's propaganda chief.

"Our committee does not intend to approach the government "It is impossible to talk reasonably with people who argue

with bullets.' Ullrich referred to the situation in the Sudeten German region near the German border, where the government imposed martial law on eight Sudeten communities after disorders in which at least eight persons were killed.

Clash Reports from Many Regions.

From all parts of the aroused Sudeten region reports of several seriously, today when a New clashes-aftermath of Adolf Hitler's Nurnberg speech last night York-Boston (Greyhound) bus and a and the resulting Sudeten celebrations-poured into the party's Prague headquarters, which seethed with indignation and activity. Although the government listed only eight killed. Sudeten chieftains insisted there were at least a dozen.

Party headquarters on Hzernska street was crowded by grimfaced Sudetens tonight. No decisions were announced but some officials expressed belief the party's demands on the government would be increased.

Until now the party has been demanding territorial autonomy but tonight there was increasing insistence on a plebiscite in the Most of the disturbances occurred during the night and in the

early morning before martial law was ordered, the most serious being at Aussig, Graslitz and Kaaden, all Sudeten strongholds. The dead included four Sudetens, a Czech soldier, two police-

Number Also Are Injured. Widespread minor disturbances resulted in a number of

persons being injured. Instances of Sudetens attacking public buildings and crossing the frontier into Germany added to the worries of the government.

Military rule was applied to Falkenau, Boehmisch-Kermau, scribed by police as the truck driver. Karlovy Vary, Elbogen, Eger, Neudeck, Pressnitz and Kaaden, all Sudeten strongholds. A responsible government*

source said the government Britain's Defense would extend martial law to all other Sudeten areas and throughout the entire republic if necessary to preserve order. (In Berlin a Nazi spokesman called the action of Czechoslovakia

Sudeten German communities an 'outright provocation." (Nazis generally expressed bitterness over developments in Sudeten areas following last night's speech by Adolf Hitler at Nurnberg

in imposing martial law on eight

pledging aid to the Sudetens. (They took the position that the clamping on of martial law and the deaths of three persons-said here to be all Sudetens-in demonstrations after the Hitler speech, constituted Czechoslovakia's "answer to Hitler.'

(Der Angriff, organ of Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels, declared, "The cup is full.") Tanks from a nearby garrison rumbled through the streets of Eger, less than 10 miles from the German border, where frenzied celebrations took place following Hitler's speech. The Sudetens in Eger and other towns in the border areas acclaimed yesterday as "the Sudetens' day of joy.

Work Abandoned in Sudeten Areas. Shops were closed and work abandoned in the Sudeten areas. Celebrations reached their climax in the raising of a large swastika, display of which is illegal, on the Eger City Hall

flagpole. Until the tanks came joyful Germans cheered, paraded and sang folksongs in inns. "The day of deliverance is at hand," was heard on all

In Prague authorities expressed growing concern over the turbulence in the border areas. Premier Milan Hodza and President Eduard Benes kept close touch with the situation. Several members of the Sudeten German Party Negotiation Committee rushed to Eger to investigate the

While the government's action was described as martial law, officials made t clear troops would not step in unless police and civil authorities were unable to maintain order. It also was made clear that persons arrested would be

The death penalty for disturbers of (See CZECHS, Page A-3.)

Text of Hitler's aper

Chiefs in Parley With Chamberlain

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Sept. 13.—Britain's four defense ministers were called suddenly into conference today with Prime Minister Chamberlain, who earlier had summoned a full-dress cabinet meeting for tomorrow to consider the Cen-

tral European crisis. As the heads of the fighting services assembled at 10 Downing street it was considered virtually certain they had been called to confer on extraordinary military measures.

They were confronted by deepening European tension arising from today's disorders in Czechoslovakia and the threats contained in Adolf Hitler's speech at Nurnberg last night.

Sir Kingsley Wood, air minister; Leslie Hore-Belisha, war secretary: Alfred Duff Cooper, first lord of the admiralty, and Sir Thomas Inskip, minister for co-ordination of defense, took part in the surprise meeting. They were accompanied by their chiefs

Other Ministers Present.

Awaiting them at the Prime Minister's office were Mr. Chamberlain and his "inner cabinet"-Viscount Halifax, foreign secretary; Sir John Simon, chancellor of the exchequer, and Sir Samuel Hoare, home secretary, The air minister had rushed back to

London from Coventry, where he had been inspecting "shadow" airplane factories, an important item in Britain's war preparations. Viscount Gort, chief of the army

general staff, and Admiral Sir Roger Backhouse, first sea lord and chief of the naval staff, were among the con-

A summons for the cabinet to meet at 11 a.m. tomorrow was issued earlier by Chamberlain after he and his key ministers had pondered the text of the speech in which der Fuehrer demanded the right of "self-determination" for the Sudeten Germans, The Prime Minister also consulted the ranking leaders of the opposition tried in civil rather than military in the House of Commons, a step customary in times of crisis.

> The first emergency cabinet meeting of the week was that of yesterday, a few hours before Hitler spoke. Mr. Chamberlain announced his re-

Page B-10 "poor Arabs are defenseless and left day at Nurnberg on Page A-13. | fusal to call Parliament back into (See BRITAIN Bage A-2)